

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

3-1

Solving Problems with Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities

COMMON CORE

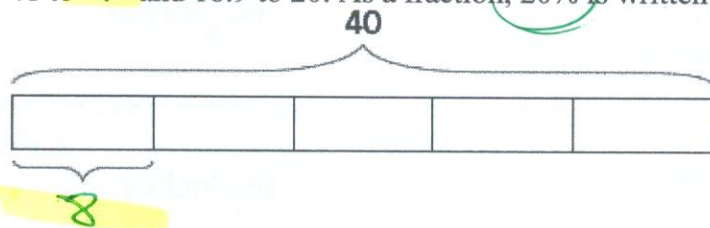
Essential question: How can you solve problems by using expressions, equations, and inequalities? CC.7.EE.3

1 EXPLORE Solving Problems Using Expressions

At the beginning of the year, a stock was worth \$41. By the end of the year, its value had increased 18.9%.

A Estimate the value of the stock at the end of the year. Use a bar model.

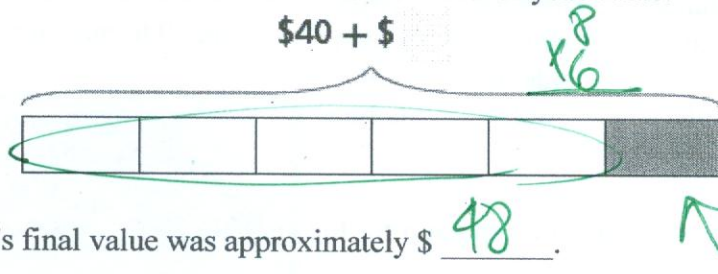
Round 41 to 40 and 18.9 to 20. As a fraction, 20% is written as $\frac{1}{5}$.



The white bar represents \$40. It is divided into 5 equal pieces.

Each section represents 8, or \$ 8.

The value of the stock increases by an amount represented by 1 section of the model, so add 1 section to the end of the bar to find the stock's end-of-year value.



So the stock's final value was approximately \$ 48.

B Find the final value of the stock to the nearest hundredth.

Convert 18.9% to a decimal. $18.9\% =$ 0.189

Write an expression for the stock's final value.

$$41 + 0.189(41)$$

Initial value 18.9% of Initial value

$$41 + 0.189(41) =$$
 48.75